Twelfth Day of Ridván

Ridván means “paradise” in the Arabic language. The Twelfth Day of Ridván is the last day Baha‘u’llah spent in the Garden of Ridván in Baghdad in 1863. It was during this time that Bahá’í declared His Prophetic Mission to His followers. Ridván is a joyous occasion, but the twelfth day was one of sadness.

The Twelfth Day of Ridván is one of nine holy days in the Bahá’í calendar.

Date
- The date varies year to year. The Bahá’í day ends and a new one begins at sunset; consequently, the day on which a Feast or Holy Day is observed begins at sunset of the day before the Gregorian calendar dates listed.
- Link to Bahá’í calendar for year/date lookup.

Greetings
Wish someone celebrating Ridván a Happy Ridván.

Common Practices and Celebrations
- Readings from the Tablets are read aloud or in private to mark the occasion of Ridván and to reflect on its significance to the Bahá’í community.
- Ridván is also known as the “Most Great Festival” and the “King of Festivals.”

Common Dietary Restrictions
- Bahá’ís are asked to abstain from alcohol.
- There are no dietary restrictions.

Impact to U-M Community
- Those observing the Bahá’í Faith suspend work and school on this holiday.
- Link to U-M Guidance Regarding Conflicts.

U-M Campus Resources
- Maize Pages - Bahá’í, U-M
- Association of Religious Counselors, U-M

Information Sources
- Bahá’í Center of Washtenaw County, Ann Arbor
- Bahá’í Teachings
- Bahá’í of the United States

This collection of information sheets on major holidays and cultural events is a joint partnership of the School of Information staff, the Office of Diversity, Equity, and Inclusion, and the Office of the Provost. Facts have been vetted by U-M’s Association of Religious Counselors (ARC), and other campus groups. Public feedback is welcome; please email DEIHolidayFacts@umich.edu.

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