Juneteenth is the oldest national celebrated commemoration of the arrival of Union soldiers and Major General Gordon Granger to Galveston, Texas in 1865 with news of the end of slavery which had occurred in 1863 with President Abraham Lincoln’s issuing the Emancipation Proclamation. Granger announced the end of the Civil War and freedom for all who had been in bondage. President Joe Biden signed a bill making Juneteenth a federal holiday on June 17th, 2021.

**Date**
- June 19th of each year.
- Check the Calendar Index for Religious Holidays during the current academic year for the exact date.

**Greetings**
Greet someone or a group by saying "Happy Juneteenth."

**Common Practices and Celebrations**
- Red is a color that is seen everywhere during Juneteenth: Red soda water, strawberry pies, red velvet cake and red beans and rice.
- The classic color symbolizes blood lost during the struggle for emancipation.

**Impact to U-M Community?**
President Biden signed legislation on June 17, 2021 to make Juneteenth a federal holiday, enshrining June 19 as a national day to commemorate the end of slavery in the United States.

**U-M Campus Resources**
- U-M Programs and Resources Addressing Issues Facing African Americans
- Anti-Racism Primer: What Can I Do?, U-M
- Maize Black Organizations, U-M

**Information Sources**
- History of Juneteenth, Allen Public Library
- Here's The One Thing You Need To Know About Juneteenth And The Emancipation Of Black People, Essence

This collection of information sheets on major holidays and cultural events is a joint partnership of the School of Information staff, the Office of Diversity, Equity, and Inclusion, and the Office of the Provost. Facts have been vetted by U-M’s Association of Religious Counselors (ARC), and other campus groups. Public feedback is welcome; please email DEIHolidayFacts@umich.edu.

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